

Personal, Social and Health Education Policy including Relationship Education (Elleray) and Relationships and Sex Education (Browhead)

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Reviewed by: SMT

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Staff Responsibility: Senior Deputy Head and Deputy Head

Introduction

Personal, Social and Health Education (PSHE) including Relationship Education (RE) at Elleray and Relationship and Sex Education (RSHE) at Browhead is an integral part of fulfilling our mission and supporting the aims of the school, whilst educating students about their rights and responsibilities both at school and within society as a whole.

The mission statement of Windermere School is that we wish 'To produce confident and compassionate people'. To help us achieve this, we use the acronym GUIDE, where we aim to guide children as they grow so that they are prepared as well as possible for adulthood. This makes reference to global perspectives, using our unique location, developing individual talents, fostering a democratic culture and inspiring our students to excellence. The middle letter of guide is 'i' and at the heart of the aims is the individual.

All members of the Windermere School community have the right to be treated equally and with dignity. Within our school code of conduct it is recognised that each individual has rights and with those rights come responsibilities.

Rights of Windermere School students	Responsibilities of Windermere School students
 We have the right to learn. We have the right to participate in the shaping of our community. We have the right to feel safe and secure in our environment. We have the right to be individual, without fear of ridicule. 	 We must work hard and to the best of our ability, and allow others to do the same. We must be contributing members of Windermere School taking full advantage of the opportunities available. We must care for our environment and respect the belongings of others. We must be polite and kind to all members of our community and value the opinions of others.

Ultimately it is the aim of Windermere School to use the Life Skills programme alongside the wider curriculum (e.g. tutoring, whole school and year group assemblies, growth mindset days, etc) so that each student is effectively prepared for the opportunities, responsibilities and experiences of life in British society. The Life Skills programme was updated in June 2020 and has been running in its current form from September 2020, with updates occurring in September 2021.

Definitions - PSHE, RE and RSHE

Personal, Social and Health Education (PSHE) is called **Life Skills** at Windermere School (previously called IDEALS) and covers a variety of statutory and non-statutory topics. At the heart of our programme is a desire for students to develop self-control and the ability to self-regulate, helping them build 'the skill and the will' (Willfolk, Winne and Perry, 2000) to do this. The Life Skills programme also aims to help students create the balance needed to support them in meeting the '5 ways to well-being':



Life Skills education at Windermere School will focus on:

- Relationships Education (Elleray) and Relationships and Sex Education (Browhead).
- Health Education (including understanding drugs, the importance of mental well-being, physical activity and diet).
- Financial and careers education.
- Self-regulated learning.
- Religious Studies.

Relationship education (RE) at Elleray is defined as understanding the fundamental building blocks and characteristics of positive relationships, with particular reference to friendships, family relationships, and relationships with other peers and adults. We believe that students should learn about relationships as well as the emotional, social and physical aspects of growing up, human sexuality and sexual health in an age-appropriate way.

Relationships and sex education (RSHE) at Browhead uses the Elleray programme as a foundation, and builds on the topics covered at Elleray in a way that will help students develop a sound understanding of the risks around relationships and sex, and to give them the knowledge and skills necessary to make safe and informed decisions. Throughout the programme the topics covered are age appropriate, and work is completed at the end of Elleray and the end of each Key Stage to assist with transitioning to the next stage of a student's education.

Windermere School's Life Skills programme complies with the Equality Act 2010. Under the provisions of the Equality Act, it is unlawful for a school to discriminate against students because of their age, sex, race, disability, religion or belief, gender reassignment, pregnancy or maternity, marriage or civil partnership, or sexual orientation (collectively known as the protected characteristics). As a community we are alive to

issues such as everyday sexism, misogyny, homophobia and gender stereotypes and take positive action to build a culture where these are not tolerated, and any occurrences are identified and tackled in a manner that fits the school's behaviour policy and that ensures all students and staff respect the various protected characteristics covered by the Equalities Act and understand why this is important. All schemes of work (PSHE/RE/RSHE and other subjects) are designed to consider and be appropriate for the age and learning abilities of each year group. An understanding of the importance of healthy relationships, acceptable behaviour and the right of everyone to equal treatment will help ensure that all members of our community treat each other well and go on to become respectful and kind adults / members of society, able to operate within a culture of tolerance and diversity. A key emphasis is all lessons is the importance of respect for ourselves and for others.

Some of the key steps taken at Windermere School in terms of RE/RSHE include:

- Dedicated curriculum time via Life Skills lessons.
- Additional support via the tutorial system, whole school and year group assemblies, and wider system of enrichment (e.g. growth mindset days).
- Active use of pupil surveys (normally at least twice a year for broad sweep surveys with additional topic specific surveys used).
- Use of Citizens Assemblies to engage more directly with pupils.
- An ethos and environment that promotes diversity and respect through our own school aims, and our use of the Round Square and the IB profiles.
- Targeted support for pupils via the tutoring system and access for pupils to the Wellness Centre.

Broad Overview of Life Skills at Elleray and Browhead

Detailed lesson plans, PowerPoints, assessments (etc) are all held on the Life Skills team. Training is held for staff, with regular meetings to look at good practice and to amend / evaluate what we are doing.

At Elleray the minimum standalone teaching is 2 periods per cycle. This excludes the PSHE integrated into the curriculum in other areas as well as Assemblies and Form Times. Content is based on EC Primary as well as Twinkl overview for KS1 and modified to make it school specific.

At Browhead (Key Stage 3 and 4) the minimum standalone teaching is 2 periods per cycle (Year 7), with most classes (Years 8-11) receiving 3 periods a cycle. As with Elleray, this excludes the PSHE integrated into the curriculum in other areas as well as Reflections, 'one off' specific talks and Tutor times. Content is based on Creative Curriculum materials and modified to make it school specific.

In the Sixth Form, RSHE and Life Skills are taught via:

- A 3-day Year 12 Induction programme.
- Dedicated time during the Wednesday afternoon CAS time slot.
- During Tutor time, Reflections and Sixth Form assemblies.
- During boarding house contact time (specifically for out of age students)
- One off talks by outside agencies.
- A 5-day Next Steps programme at the end of year 13.

EYFS (Pre School and Reception)

Level expected at the end of EYFS (Early Learning Goals – ELGs)

Personal, Social and Emotional Development

ELG: Self-Regulation Children at the expected level of development will:

- Show an understanding of their own feelings and those of others, and begin to regulate their behaviour accordingly; - Set and work towards simple goals, being able to wait for what they want and control their immediate impulses when appropriate; - Give focused attention to what the teacher says, responding appropriately even when engaged in activity, and show an ability to follow instructions involving several ideas or actions.

ELG: Managing Self Children at the expected level of development will:

- Be confident to try new activities and show independence, resilience and perseverance in the face of challenge; - Explain the reasons for rules, know right from wrong and try to behave accordingly; - Manage their own basic hygiene and personal needs, including dressing, going to the toilet and understanding the importance of healthy food choices.

ELG: Building Relationships Children at the expected level of development will:

- Work and play cooperatively and take turns with others; - Form positive attachments to adults and friendships with peers; - Show sensitivity to their own and to others' needs.

Understanding the World

ELG: Past and Present Children at the expected level of development will:

- Talk about the lives of the people around them and their roles in society; - Know some similarities and differences between things in the past and now, drawing on their experiences and what has been read in class; - Understand the past through settings, characters and events encountered in books read in class and storytelling.

ELG: People, Culture and Communities Children at the expected level of development will: -

Describe their immediate environment using knowledge from observation, discussion, stories, non-fiction texts and maps; - Know some similarities and differences between different religious and cultural communities in this country, drawing on their experiences and what has been read in class; - Explain some similarities and differences between life in this country and life in other countries, drawing on knowledge from stories, non-fiction texts and – when appropriate – maps.

The early years goals are prerequisite skills for PSHE in KS1.

Year	Autumn Term	Spring Term	Summer Term
Group 1	TEAM (Relationships) Together everyone achieves more, Listening, Being Kind, bullying and Teasing, Brilliant Brains, Making Good Choices. Strands: Relationships Health and Wellbeing Living in the Wider World Think Positive (Health and Wellbeing) Think Happy Feel Happy, It's Your Choice, Go Getters, Let it Out, Be Thankful, Be Mindful. Strands: Relationship Health and Wellbeing Living on the Wider World	Diverse Britain (Living in the Wider World) My School, My Community, My Neighbourhood, My Country, British People, What Makes Me Proud of Britain? Strands: Relationship (Health and Wellbeing Living on the Wider World Be Yourself (Relationships) Marvellous Me, Feelings, Things I Like, Uncomfortable Feelings, Changes, Speak Up! Strands: Relationship Health and Wellbeing Living on the Wider World	It's My Body (Health and Wellbeing) My Body My Business, Active and Asleep, Happy Healthy Food, Clean as a Whistle, Can I Eat, I Can Choose. Strands: Relationship Health and Wellbeing Living on the Wider World Aiming High (Living in the Wider World) Star Qualities, Positive Learners, Bright Futures, Jobs for All, Going for Goals, Looking Forward. Strands: Relationship Health and Wellbeing Living on the Wider World
2	VIPs (Relationships) Who Are Your VIPs, Families, Friends, Falling Out, Working Together, Showing You Care. Strands: Relationship Health and Wellbeing Living in the Wider World	One World (Living in the Wider World) Families, Homes, Schools, Environments, Resources, Planet Protectors Strands: Relationship Health and Wellbeing Living on the Wider World	Money Matters (Living in the Wider World) Money, Where Money Comes From, Look After It, Save or Spend, Want or Need, Going Shopping. Strands: Relationship Health and Wellbeing

Safety First (Health and Wellbeing)

Keeping Safe, Staying Safe at Home, Staying Safe Outside, Staying Safe Around Strangers, Safe Secrets and Surprises, People Who Can Help. Strands: Relationship Health and Wellbeing

Living on the Wider World

Digital Wellbeing (Relationships)

The Internet and Me, Online and Offline, Staying Safe Online, Personal Information, Communicating Online, True or False.
Strands:
Relationship
Health and Wellbeing

Living on the Wider World Growing Up (Health and Wellbeing)

Blue, Your Family My Family, Getting Older, Changes. Strands: Relationship Health and Wellbeing Living on the Wider World

Our Bodies, Is It Ok, Pink and

Health and Wellbeing Feelings and Me Resilience and Self Esteem Exercise and Wellbeing Personal Identity Strengths and Interests

Relationships Education Role Models Manners and Politeness Family and Me People Who Care for Me Caring for Others

Living in the Wider World

Living on the Wider World

Jobs and Sectors
Careers and Skills
Targets and Goals
Career Routes and
Qualifications
Stereotypes and Women in
STEM

Health and Wellbeing Personal Safety and Risk Fire Safety Healthy Eating Relationship Education
Seeking Permissions
Privacy and Boundaries
Friendship and Boundaries
Respectful Behaviour
Bullying and Hurtful Behaviour
Living in the Wider World
Rules and Laws
Rights and Responsibilities
E-Safety
Age-Appropriate Content

Why is the News Important?

What is a Habit
Healthy Choices
Relationships Education

Living in the Wider World Value for Money Relationships Education Communicating Online

Value for Money
Responsible Spending
Keeping Track of Money
Gambling and Risk
What is Advertising
Health and Wellbeing
Allergies
Germs and Illness
Vaccinations

Drugs and Medicines

Habits and Addiction

Cyberbullying
Harmful Content and Contact
Secrets
Living in the Wider World
Fake Images
Digital Footprint
Diverse Communities

Racism
Prejudice and Discrimination

Health and Wellbeing Staying Healthy

Staying Healthy
Growing Up – Girls
Growing Up – Boys
Changing Emotions
Personal Hygiene
Relationships and
Education

Committed Relationships
Honesty and Trust
Positive Friendships

Dares, Risk and Challenges Respecting Difference

5 Living in the Wider World Internet and Screen Time

Age Restrictions
Careers and Stereotypes
Fake News
Fireworks and Bonfires
Health and Wellbeing
Understanding Emotions
Feelings Emotions and
Vocabulary
Mental Health and Signs of
Illness
Physical Health and Signs of
Illness
FGM Introduction
Health and Wellbeing

Healthy Living Introduction

Living a Healthy Active Life

Relationships Education Helping Out with Babies

Gender Identity & LGBTQ+
Introduction
Self Esteem and Self Worth
Online Behaviour ad Risks
Stranger Danger
Living in the Wider World
Success and Achievement
Independence and
Responsibility
Courtesy and Manners
Change, Grief, Loss
The Environment and Climate
Change

Health and Wellbeing

Healthy Habits

Sleep Hygiene
Sun Safety
Medicines and Household
Safety
First Aid
Relationships Education
Behaviour and Respect

Relationships Education
Behaviour and Respect
Friendships and Feeling Left
Out
Friendships
Peer Pressure
Loving, Stable Families

Relationships Education 2

Living in the Wider World

5

Asking for Help and Advice Bullying Introduction Bullying or Teasing

6

4

Dental Hygiene	My Identity and My	Consent
Germs, Bacteria and Viruses	Community	Attraction and Crushes
Relationships Education	Diversity and Celebrating	Human Reproduction – Sex
Positive Relationships	Difference	Living in the Wider World 2
Introduction	Social Media	What is Money and How Did It
Disagreeing Respectfully	Online Privacy and My Data	Evolve?
Family, Marriage and Civil	Health and Wellbeing 2	Different Attitudes about
Partnerships	Mental Health Introduction	Money
Love and Abuse	Body Image Introduction	Keeping Safe
Online Relationships: Online	Girls' Puberty	New Schools & Classes:
Gaming	Boys' Puberty	Transitions
-	Hormones and Emotions	
	What is Alcohol?	
	Introduction to Drugs	

Year Group	1	2	3
7	Health and Wellbeing Introduction to Puberty Puberty wet dreams, erections and periods and personal hygiene Puberty - Assertiveness, consent & Hormones Puberty - Self Esteem + Empowerment	Rights Responsibilities and British Values Politics + Parliament (Why is politics important?) Politics & Parliament (How is the country run?) Politics & Parliament (Exploring Parliament)	Life Beyond School Careers and your Future Financial Education Staying safe online Social networking Online friendships Sharing photographs and videos Gaming
	Relationships and Sex Education Importance of sleep and Relaxation Consent and Boundaries What does it mean to be a man in 2020? Managing Friendships & Relationships What Makes a good Friend? Respect and Relationships Being positive + Self Esteem Peer Pressure and Influence	Celebrating diversity and equality What is your identity Nature Vs Nurture The Equality Act Breaking Down Stereotypes - Gender / Age Multicultural Britain Prejudice and Discrimination	First Aid Basic first aid, CPR, minor injuries and recovery
Linked Reading	Going Up!: The No-worries Guide to Secondary School Paperback by Jenny Alexander Puberty, Periods and all that stuff! GIRLS ONLY!: How Will I Change? by Katrina Kahler What's Happening to Me?: Boy (Facts Of Life) by Alex Frith	Help Your Child Navigate Their Way to Positive and Happier Friendships by Tanith Carey	A Children's Book of First Aid: Including the Official Junior Paramedic Test and Official Junior Paramedic Card_ by Lance Hodge

8	Health & Wellbeing Child Abuse (Physical and Emotional and Neglect) Types of Bullying & Responding to Bullying What is Mental Health? Positive Body Image Stress What is it? Relationships and Sex Education Sexual Orientation What is Gender Identity? What is RSE? Dealing with Conflict? Healthy Respectful Relationships What is Love? Introduction to Contraception Periods and Menstrual Cycle Celebrating Diversity and Equality Support someone (LGBT focus) LGBT - Coming out	Rights responsibilities and British Values Criminal, Laws and Society How are laws made in society? Prison, Reform and Punishment Staying safe online and offline County Lines - What is it? (Gang Culture) County Lines - Who is at risk? Substance Misuse Grooming (Boys & Girls) Drugs - Alcohol and Society Cyber Bullying and online safety CEOP Lesson	Life Beyond School Proud to be me Careers interests and Jobs Boosting Self Esteem FC - Exploring Careers First Aid Basic first aid, CPR, minor injuries and recovery position, allergies and asthma. With Adventure Team
Linked reading	https://learning.nspcc.org.uk/research- resources/schools/making-sense- relationships Body Brilliant: A Teenage Guide to a Positive Body Image by Nicola Morgan	Smoking, drugs and alcohol (Healthy for Life) Paperback – 9 Aug 2018 by Anna Claybourne	You Are Awesome: Find Your Confidence and Dare to be Brilliant at (Almost) Anything by Matthew Syed and Toby Triumph
RK	Students in Year 8 also study Religious Studies, with a focus on an introduction to World Religions, Belief and Philosophy and Tradition. This includes work on religious festivals, Christianity, Sikhism, belief v fact pilgrimages, places of worship, religious leaders and situations where beliefs may cause conflict.		

9	Health and wellbeing	Relationships and Sex	Life Beyond School
	Bullying in all its forms	<u>Education</u>	Failure to Success
	Dealing with Grief and		Social Media and Online
	Loss (& stages)	What are STI's? (Main	Stress FOMO
	Media and Air brushing	Types)	Importance of Happiness -
	(unrealistic Body image	Treating STI's & clinics	Improving Mental Health)
	Expectations)	Contraception - Fact Hunt /	Anger Management
	How Self Esteem	Show & Tell	Employment & Financial
	Changes	Contraception - Condom	Management
	Cancer Prevention +	lesson	Importance of saving
	Healthy lifestyles	Contraception Explored	money
		Sexual Harassment &	
	Relationships and Sex	Stalking	<u>First Aid</u>
	<u>Education</u>	HIV and AIDS	Basic first aid, CPR, minor
	FGM and the Law	HIV - Discrimination and	injuries and recovery
	Y9 Sexual consent &	Prejudice	position, allergies and
	Law		asthma. Using defibrillators,

	RSE - Pleasure and	Staying Safe offline and	choking. With Adventure		
	Masturbation	<u>online</u>	Team		
	RSE - Delaying Sexual	Introduction to Drugs			
	Activity	Education			
	RSE - Why have Sex?	Drugs - Cannabis Products			
	RSE - Relationships and	Drugs and their			
	partners	Classifications			
		Drugs - Illegal Drugs (Party			
		Drugs) Drugs Illegal - (Class A and			
		B)			
		Volatile Substance Abuse			
		Different Types of			
		Addictions			
Linked	Sex and relationships	Staying Safe Online_	A Children's Book of First		
Reading	(Healthy for Life) Anna	by Louie Stowell	Aid: Including the Official		
	Claybourne		Junior Paramedic Test and		
		The Teenage Guide to Life Official Junior Param			
		Online	Card_		
	_	Nicola Morgan by Lance Hodge			
RK		Students in Year 9 also continue to study Religious Studies, with a look at Islam, Judaism			
	-	nism, as well as alternative ideas such as Atheism and Humanism. Ethical ideas			
	relating to human rights, th	an rights, the death penalty, euthanasia and abortion are also considered.			

Rights Responsibilities and British Values Conspiracy & Fake News Extremism in all its forms Terrorism (Far Right & Islamist) What are British Values The Radicalisation Process How does Counter Terrorism Work? Anti- Semitism Health and Wellbeing Child Sexual Abuse of Mobile Phones Suicide (Thought and Feelings) Screen Time & Safe use of Mobile Phones Suicide (Thought and Feelings) Self Harm (Causes and Support available) Common Types of Mental III Health (Anxiety, Stress and Depression) Promoting Emotional Wellbeing (Exercise and Support (Exercise and (Exercise and (Exercise (Education (Its Ok to feel down) (
Mental Wellbeing)

Linked Reading	Self-esteem and Mental Health (Healthy for Life) Anna Claybourne	Talk About: Gangs and Knife Crime by Sarah Levete	A Children's Book of First Aid: Including the Official Junior Paramedic Test and Official Junior Paramedic Card_ by Lance Hodge
11	Relationships and Sex Education Child on Child Abuse Fertility - what impacts it? Alcohol, Parties and Bad Choices Importance of Sexual Health Revisiting Contraception Respect Love and Relationships Revisiting STI's Health and Wellbeing Physical Health - Cancer (Testicular) Physical Health - Cancer (Cervical and Breast) Organ donation and Blood Donation Teenage Pregnancy — Choices Abortion (Laws, Moral, Thoughts and Feelings) RSE Love and Abuse	Life Beyond School Time Management - Technology LGBT (rights across the World) Dealing With Exam Stress & Anxiety Social Media Validation Vs Reality Writing a Personal Statement CV Writing Staying Safe offline and online Virtual Reality + Live Streaming +Gaming Online Drugs - Substance Addiction Drugs - New Psychoactive Substances (Old Legal Highs) Drugs - Festivals and Nitrous Oxide Drugs and the War on Drugs Cosmetic and Aesthetic procedures Online Reputation and Digital Footprints	EXAM PREPARATION TIME
Linked Reading	It Happened to me: Teenage Pregnancy S Hayman	https://www.tes.com/teaching-resource/simple-cv-curriculum-vitae-template-for-secondary-school-students-11069220 Smoking, drugs and alcohol (Healthy for Life)_by Anna Claybourne https://www.studentladder.co.uk/work-experience/	Studentminds.org.uk/ Examstress.html

Sixth Form Provision

12	<u>Induction</u>	First Aid	Life Beyond School
	 Safeguarding training and being a mentor A review of what all new students understand in terms of the key areas of RSHE g. consent, age appropriate behaviour, etc. 	Basic first aid, CPR, minor injuries and recovery position, allergies and asthma, using defibrillators, choking.	 CV Writing UCAS process – writing a personal statement Revisit Academic Honesty Referencing Skills

Staying Safe offline and online

- Drugs awareness
- Keeping your data safe (social Networks)
- Online Reputation and Digital Footprints

Life Beyond School

- Careers sessions
- Study Skills/ Time Management
- Academic Honesty

Relationships and Sex Education

- Zero tolerance rules around sexual / racial (etc) harassment of any form
- Child on child abuse
- Consent
- Unhealthy
 Relationships, Banter,
 Sexual Assault Me
 Too and Everyone's
 Invited

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Rights Responsibilities and British Values / Being a role model within school

- What are British Values
- Rights v responsibilities school and wider life
- Anti- Semitism, Racism, Sexism – including Black Lives Matter. What does discrimination look like, and how to manage situations where these are concerns.
- LGBT (rights across the World)

Health and Wellbeing

- Consent, Contraception and STIs
- Cancer testicular & cervical

Relationships and Sex Education

- Porn and its impact on Society
- Online Pornography its impact on issues around misogyny and consent
- Sexualisation of the media
- Sexting and nude photos

- Careers post Windermere choices
- Work experience

Health and Wellbeing

- Child Sexual Abuse (CSE)
- Screen Time & Safe use of the Internet
- Common Types of Mental III Health (Anxiety, Stress and Depression)
- Promoting Emotional Wellbeing (Exercise and Mental Wellbeing)

Staying Safe online and offline

- Driving awareness
- Online Gambling
- Social Media Validation (online v reality)

13

Life Beyond School

- Revision Skills / Time Management
- Dealing With Exam Stress & Anxiety

Relationships and Sex Education - Re-Visits

- Consent
- Unhealthy
 Relationships, Banter,
 Sexual Assault Me
 Too and Everyone's
 Invited
- Zero tolerance rules around sexual / racial (etc) harassment of any form
- Child on child abuse

First Aid

- Revisit Basic first aid, CPR, minor injuries and recovery position, allergies and asthma, using defibrillators
- First aid for the future including alcohol and drug first aid

Relationships and Sex Education

- Child on child Abuse revisited
- Alcohol, Parties and Bad Choices
- Importance of Sexual Health
- Revisiting Consent, Contraception, STIs
- Respect, Love and Relationships

EXAM PREPARATION TIME

	Being a role model within school – Re-visits Discrimination - Anti- Semitism, Racism, Black	Health and Wellbeing Teenage Pregnancy – Choices Abortion (Laws, Moral, Thoughts and Feelings) Staying Safe offline and online Drugs - Substance Addiction, New psychoactive Substances (Old Legal Highs) Drugs - Festivals and Nitrous Oxide Drugs and the War on Drugs	
Additional Enrichment ideas	 Social Media Validation V Cooking for university Car maintenance Life Coaching Wine tasting Bush craft skills Growth Mindset activities 		
Out of year group / older students	ANNUALLY Out of age topics Relationships at school (e.g. Issues relating to consent Additional safeguarding traini	with peers and staff) ing relating to being older than othe	r pupils.

Relationships Education Subject content - Elleray

The focus at Elleray is on teaching the fundamental building blocks and characteristics of positive relationships, with particular reference to friendships, family relationships, and relationships with other children and with adults.

Additional training relating to being 18 whilst also following the school rules.

This starts with students being taught about what a relationship is, what friendship is, what family means and who the people are who can support them. From the beginning of Elleray, students are taught how to take turns, how to treat each other with kindness, consideration and respect, the importance of honesty and truthfulness, permission seeking and giving, and the concept of personal privacy. Establishing personal space and boundaries, showing respect and understanding the differences between appropriate and inappropriate or unsafe physical, and other, contact – these are the forerunners of teaching about consent, which takes place at Browhead.

Respect for others is taught in an age-appropriate way, in terms of understanding one's own and others' boundaries in play, in negotiations about space, toys, books, resources and so on.

Teachers will talk explicitly about the features of healthy friendships, family relationships and other relationships which young children are likely to encounter. Drawing attention to these in a range of contexts should enable students to form a strong early understanding of the features of relationships that are likely to lead to happiness and security. This will also help them to recognise any less positive relationships when they encounter them.

The principles of positive relationships also apply online especially as students are already using the internet, either for remote education, or as part of prep tasks. Teachers will address online safety and

appropriate behaviour in a way that is relevant to students' lives. Teachers should include content on how information and data is shared and used in all contexts, including online; for example, sharing pictures, understanding that many websites are businesses and how sites may use information provided by users in ways they might not expect.

Teaching about families requires sensitive and well-judged teaching based on knowledge of students and their circumstances. Families of many forms provide a nurturing environment for children. Care needs to be taken to ensure that there is no stigmatisation of children based on their home circumstances and needs, to reflect sensitively that some children may have a different structure of support around them; e.g. looked after children or young carers.

A growing ability to form strong and positive relationships with others depends on the deliberate cultivation of character traits and positive personal attributes, (sometimes referred to as 'virtues') in the individual. This is reflected in the Windermere Guide language (see above) which encourages the development and practice of resilience and other attributes, this includes character traits such as helping students to believe they can achieve, persevere with tasks, work towards long-term rewards and continue despite setbacks. Alongside understanding the importance of self-respect and self-worth, students should develop personal attributes including honesty, integrity, courage, humility, kindness, generosity, trustworthiness and a sense of justice. This can be achieved in a variety of ways including by providing planned opportunities for young people to undertake social action, active citizenship and voluntary service to others locally or more widely.

Relationships Education also creates an opportunity to enable students to be taught about positive emotional and mental wellbeing, including how friendships can support mental wellbeing.

Through Relationships Education (and RSE), Elleray will teach students the knowledge they need to recognise and to report abuse, including emotional, physical and sexual abuse. At Elleray this will be delivered by focusing on boundaries and privacy, ensuring young people understand that they have rights over their own bodies. This should also include understanding boundaries in friendships with peers and also in families and with others, in all contexts, including online. Students should know how to report concerns and seek advice when they suspect or know that something is wrong. At all stages it will be important to balance teaching children about making sensible decisions to stay safe (including online) whilst being clear it is never the fault of a child who is abused and why victim blaming is always wrong. These subjects complement our broader Life Skills education and as part of a comprehensive programme and whole school approach, this knowledge can support safeguarding of children.

By the end of Year 6 students will have been taught the following:

Families and people who care for me

- that families are important for children growing up because they can give love, security and stability.
- the characteristics of healthy family life, commitment to each other, including in times of difficulty, protection and care for children and other family members, the importance of spending time together and sharing each other's lives.
- that others' families, either in school or in the wider world, sometimes look different from their family, but that they should respect those differences and know that other children's families are also characterised by love and care.
- that stable, caring relationships, which may be of different types, are at the heart of happy families, and are important for children's security as they grow up.
- that marriage represents a formal and legally recognised commitment of two people to each other which is intended to be lifelong. •
- how to recognise if family relationships are making them feel unhappy or unsafe, and how to seek help or advice from others if needed.

Caring friendships

- how important friendships are in making us feel happy and secure, and how people choose and make friends.
- the characteristics of friendships, including mutual respect, truthfulness, trustworthiness, loyalty, kindness, generosity, trust, sharing interests and experiences and support with problems and difficulties.

- that healthy friendships are positive and welcoming towards others, and do not make others feel lonely or excluded.
- that most friendships have ups and downs, and that these can often be worked through so that the friendship is repaired or even strengthened, and that resorting to violence is never right.
- how to recognise who to trust and who not to trust, how to judge when a friendship is making them feel
 unhappy or uncomfortable, managing conflict, how to manage these situations and how to seek help or
 advice from others, if needed.

Respectful relationships

- the importance of respecting others, even when they are very different from them (for example, physically, in character, personality or backgrounds), or make different choices or have different preferences or beliefs.
- practical steps they can take in a range of different contexts to improve or support respectful relationships.
- the conventions of courtesy and manners.
- the importance of self-respect and how this links to their own happiness.
- that in school and in wider society they can expect to be treated with respect by others, and that in turn they should show due respect to others, including those in positions of authority.
- Marriage in England and Wales is available to both opposite sex and same sex couples. The Marriage (Same Sex Couples) Act 2013 extended marriage to same sex couples in England and Wales. The ceremony through which a couple get married may be civil or religious.
- about different types of bullying (including cyberbullying), the impact of bullying, responsibilities of bystanders (primarily reporting bullying to an adult) and how to get help.
- what a stereotype is, and how stereotypes can be unfair, negative or destructive.
- the importance of permission-seeking and giving in relationships with friends, peers and adults.

Online relationships

- that people sometimes behave differently online, including by pretending to be someone they are not.
- that the same principles apply to online relationships as to face-to-face relationships, including the importance of respect for others online including when we are anonymous.
- the rules and principles for keeping safe online, how to recognise risks, harmful content and contact, and how to report them.
- how to critically consider their online friendships and sources of information including awareness of the risks associated with people they have never met.
- how information and data is shared and used online.

Being safe

- what sorts of boundaries are appropriate in friendships with peers and others (including in a digital context).
- about the concept of privacy and the implications of it for both children and adults; including that it is not always right to keep secrets if they relate to being safe. that each person's body belongs to them, and the differences between appropriate and inappropriate or unsafe physical, and other, contact.
- how to respond safely and appropriately to adults they may encounter (in all contexts, including online) whom they do not know.
- how to recognise and report feelings of being unsafe or feeling bad about any adult.
- how to ask for advice or help for themselves or others, and to keep trying until they are heard.
- how to report concerns or abuse, and the vocabulary and confidence needed to do so.
- where to get advice e.g. family, school and/or other sources.

Relationships and Sex Education Subject Content - Browhead Years 7-13

RSHE at Browhead will provide clear progression from what is taught at Elleray in Relationships Education, using the earlier programme as the foundation. However, not all students at Browhead will have had the same route into Year 7 (or older year groups) and pupils from oversees joining us later in the programme will of course often have views on RSHE provision that have been informed by their earlier educational experiences or by their own cultures. This is considered when new pupils join the school. We also ensure

that students who are 'out of age' (for example, older than peers) are supported, for example through additional Life Skills sessions aimed directly at their needs.

As students grow up and at the appropriate time teaching will include intimate relationships but the aim of RSHE is to give Browhead students the information they need to help them develop healthy, nurturing relationships of all kinds, not just intimate relationships. It should enable them to know what a healthy relationship looks like and what makes a good friend, a good colleague and a successful marriage or other type of committed relationship. It will also cover contraception, developing intimate relationships and resisting pressure to have sex (and not applying pressure). It should teach what is acceptable and unacceptable behaviour in relationships. This will help Browhead students understand the positive effects that good relationships have on their mental wellbeing, identify when relationships are not right and understand how such situations can be managed.

Effective RSHE will teach young people to understand human sexuality and to respect themselves and others. It enables young people to mature, build their confidence and self-esteem and understand the reasons for delaying sexual activity. Effective RSHE also supports people, throughout life, to develop safe, fulfilling and healthy sexual relationships, at the appropriate time.

Knowledge about safer sex and sexual health remains important to ensure that young people are equipped to make safe, informed and healthy choices as they progress through adult life. This will be delivered in a non-judgemental, factual way and allow scope for young people to ask questions in a safe environment.

Students will be helped to understand the benefits of healthy relationships to their mental wellbeing and self-respect. Through gaining the knowledge of what a healthy relationship is like, they can be empowered to identify when relationships are unhealthy. They should be taught that unhealthy relationships can have a lasting, negative impact on mental wellbeing.

As at Elleray, RSHE will be underpinned by a wider, deliberate cultivation and practice of resilience and character in the individual. These should include character traits such as belief in achieving goals and persevering with tasks, as well as personal attributes such as honesty, integrity, courage, humility, kindness, generosity, trustworthiness and a sense of justice, underpinned by an understanding of the importance of self-respect and self-worth.

Students should be taught the facts and the law about sex, sexuality, sexual health and gender identity in an age-appropriate and inclusive way. All students should feel that the content is relevant to them and their developing sexuality. Sexual orientation and gender identity should be explored at a timely point and in a clear, sensitive and respectful manner. When teaching about these topics, it will be recognised that young people may be discovering or understanding their sexual orientation or gender identity. There should be an equal opportunity to explore the features of stable and healthy same-sex relationships.

By the end of Year 13 students will have been taught the following:

Families

- That there are different types of committed, stable relationships.
- How these relationships might contribute to human happiness and their importance for bringing up children.
- What marriage is, including their legal status e.g. that marriage carries legal rights and protections not available to couples who are cohabiting or who have married, for example, in an unregistered religious ceremony.
- Why marriage is an important relationship choice for many couples and why it must be freely entered into
- The characteristics and legal status of other types of long-term relationships.
- The roles and responsibilities of parents with respect to raising of children, including the characteristics of successful parenting.
- How to: determine whether other children, adults or sources of information are trustworthy: judge when
 a family, friend, intimate or other relationship is unsafe (and to recognise this in others' relationships);
 and, how to seek help or advice, including reporting concerns about others, if needed.

Respectful relationships, including friendships

- The characteristics of positive and healthy friendships (in all contexts, including online) including: trust, respect, honesty, kindness, generosity, boundaries, privacy, consent and the management of conflict, reconciliation and ending relationships. This includes different (non-sexual) types of relationship.
- Practical steps they can take in a range of different contexts to improve or support respectful relationships.
- How stereotypes, in particular stereotypes based on sex, gender, race, religion, sexual orientation or disability, can cause damage (e.g. how they might normalise non-consensual behaviour or encourage prejudice).
- That in school and in wider society they can expect to be treated with respect by others, and that in turn
 they should show due respect to others, including people in positions of authority and due tolerance of
 other people's beliefs.
- About different types of bullying (including cyberbullying), the impact of bullying, responsibilities of bystanders to report bullying and how and where to get help.
- That some types of behaviour within relationships are criminal, including violent behaviour and coercive control.
- What constitutes sexual harassment and sexual violence and why these are always unacceptable.
- The legal rights and responsibilities regarding equality (particularly with reference to the protected characteristics as defined in the Equality Act 2010) and that everyone is unique and equal.

Online and media

- Their rights, responsibilities and opportunities online, including that the same expectations of behaviour apply in all contexts, including online.
- About online risks, including that any material someone provides to another has the potential to be shared online and the difficulty of removing potentially compromising material placed online.
- Not to provide material to others that they would not want shared further and not to share personal material which is sent to them.
- What to do and where to get support to report material or manage issues online.
- The impact of viewing harmful content.
- That specifically sexually explicit material e.g. pornography presents a distorted picture of sexual behaviours, can damage the way people see themselves in relation to others and negatively affect how they behave towards sexual partners.
- That sharing and viewing indecent images of children (including those created by children) is a criminal
 offence which carries severe penalties including jail.
- How information and data is generated, collected, shared and used online.

Being safe

- The concepts of, and laws relating to, sexual consent, sexual exploitation, abuse, grooming, coercion, harassment, rape, domestic abuse, forced marriage, honour-based violence and FGM, and how these can affect current and future relationships.
- How people can actively communicate and recognise consent from others, including sexual consent, and how and when consent can be withdrawn (in all contexts, including online).
- Intimate and sexual relationships, including sexual health
- How to recognise the characteristics and positive aspects of healthy one-to-one intimate relationships, which include mutual respect, consent, loyalty, trust, shared interests and outlook, sex and friendship.
- That all aspects of health can be affected by choices they make in sex and relationships, positively or negatively, e.g. physical, emotional, mental, sexual and reproductive health and wellbeing.
- The facts about reproductive health, including fertility, and the potential impact of lifestyle on fertility for men and women and menopause.
- That there are a range of strategies for identifying and managing sexual pressure, including understanding peer pressure, resisting pressure and not pressurising others.
- That they have a choice to delay sex or to enjoy intimacy without sex.
- The facts about the full range of contraceptive choices, efficacy and options available.

- The facts around pregnancy including miscarriage.
- That there are choices in relation to pregnancy (with medically and legally accurate, impartial information on all options, including keeping the baby, adoption, abortion and where to get further help).
- How the different sexually transmitted infections (STIs), including HIV/AIDs, are transmitted, how risk can be reduced through safer sex (including through condom use) and the importance of and facts about testing.
- About the prevalence of some STIs, the impact they can have on those who contract them and key facts about treatment.
- How the use of alcohol and drugs can lead to risky sexual behaviour.
- How to get further advice, including how and where to access confidential sexual and reproductive health advice and treatment.

Careers Education

Formal Careers education starts in Year 7, and links to our clear focus on individual pathways for each student. This Careers education is focused on helping each student to know their own strengths and weaknesses, and to help them see how their interests can be taken forward into their career. Some aspects of the Careers programme run within the Life Skills programme.

Please see the Careers Guidance Policy (2e) for further details.

How is Life Skills (including RE/RSHE) taught and who is responsible for teaching it

At Elleray PSHE and RE are taught by the tutor (year group teacher).

At Browhead PSHE and RSHE are taught by the teachers i/c of our Life Skills programme and a team of staff who are comfortable discussing these topics, e.g. Heads of Section and, where relevant, tutors. Careers is overseen by the teacher i/c of the Careers programme, working alongside the Life Skills staff and the relevant Heads of Section. PE, F+N, Science, Business, and ToK / PPS staff all assist with aspects of the Life Skills programme.

Where relevant we have visiting speakers e.g. PSCO to discuss specific issues. Our tutoring system allows for small group discussions of some topics, where pupils often feel happier to talk about things that our worrying them, or to carry forward more general discussions that have come out of Life Skills lessons.

It is the responsibility of all staff to discuss these topics (if and when they come up) in an appropriate manner.

How Life Skills is monitored and evaluated

Life Skills is taught in the same way as other academic subjects within the curriculum, with students awarded a class effort grade within each reporting cycle. Progress and topic confidence is assessed at the end of each topic through a combination of confidence checkers and low stakes assessments (to ensure understanding).

Delivery of the Life Skills content will be made accessible to all students, including those with SEND and / or EAL or AGT students, through a variety of differentiation strategies. Where appropriate the Learning support team assist with this through both in-class support and additional one-to-one sessions.

The initial policy and subject content were shared with parents in June 2020 for consultation. During the academic year 2021-2022 a Citizens Assembly at Browhead will review provision of Life Skills and RSHE to allow for greater pupil voice in what is covered. Previous pupil surveys (June 2021 and October 2020) have already been used to evaluate the programme.

RE/RSHE teaching does not just take place within Life Skills lessons and the annual RSHE audit highlights where it is taught within the wider curriculum, e.g. through novels in English, relationships education within the GCSE Religious Studies classes for year 9 or through some aspects of sex education within Biology.

July 2022

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A parent's right to request that their child be excused from sex education within the Browhead RSHE programme only

The right to be excused from sex education within the RSHE programme is commonly referred to as the right to withdraw. Parents have the right to request that their child be withdrawn from some or all of sex education delivered as part of statutory RSHE.

Before granting any such request the Head or another member of the Senior Leadership Team will discuss the request with the relevant parents and, as appropriate, with the child to ensure that their wishes are understood and to ensure that they are clear on the nature and purpose of the RSHE curriculum. This must include the benefits of receiving this important education and any detrimental effects that withdrawal might have on the individual child, such as the likelihood of the child hearing their peers' version of what was said in the classes, rather than what was directly said by the teacher (although these detrimental effects may be mitigated if the parents propose to deliver sex education to their child at home instead).

This process will be documented to ensure a record is kept.

Once those discussions have taken place, except in exceptional circumstances, Windermere School will respect the parents' request to withdraw the child, up to and until three terms before the child turns 16. After that point, if the individual child wishes to receive sex education rather than be withdrawn (regardless of their parents wishes), we are obliged to make arrangements to provide the child with sex education before the end of Year 11. Sex Education continues into the Sixth Form.

This process is the same for pupils with SEND. However, there may be exceptional circumstances where the Head may want to take a student's specific needs arising from their SEND into account when making this decision. This will be done in consultation with the Head of Learning Support and that student's parents.

The Head of Elleray will automatically grant a request to withdraw a pupil from any sex education delivered at Elleray, other than as part of the science curriculum.

If a student is excused from sex education, Windermere School will ensure that the student receives appropriate and purposeful education during the period of withdrawal.

There is no right to withdraw from broader (non-sex related) Relationships or Life Skills lessons.

This policy has been produced using the Department for Educations statutory guidance on Relationship Education, Relationships and Sex Education and Health Education (published in 2019 issued under Section 80A of the Education Act 2002 and section 403 of the Education Act 1996) and runs alongside the Windermere School schemes of work for Life Skills at both Elleray and Browhead. It was created in consultation with parents (July 2020) and will be reviewed annually or sooner if government guidance changes.

This schedule of updates and approval is statutory and must be retained within the policy.

Compiled and shared with parents	Version 20	July 2020	E Vermeulen and L Cooke
Approved	Version 20.1	25.08.2020	I A Lavender
Amended	Version 21.1	July 2021	E Vermeulen and L Cooke
Approved	Version 21.1	August 2021	P Hogan
Amended	Version 21.2	October 2021	E Vermeulen
Reviewed	Version 22.1	July 2022	E Vermeulen / L Moses / L Cooke
Approved			